### How to Decriminalise Abortion

My experience as an activist downunder



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- Academic researcher/ethicist/author
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#### Ground Zero in Oz

- In Oz, abortion is regulated by the states
- It remains in the Crimes Act everywhere but the ACT
- ACT best legal regime in country because it was
  - repealed from the Crimes Act
  - (largely) regulated like all other medical procedures at all gestations



#### Ground Zero in Vic

- Crime for a woman to unlawfully abort herself or for anyone else to unlawfully abort her
- Common law judgments in Vic & other states define lawful abortion as one a medico deems necessary to preserve a woman's physical or mental health
- Prosecutions of doctors for unlawful abortion occurred in Vic & similar jurisdictions '86, '87, '98, '06
- Qld woman & her boyfriend tried this year. Not guilty
- Unclear gest limit in Vic



## Objectives

- Repeal the Law
  - Remove all references to abortion from Crimes Act
  - No replacement references to the procedure in the Crimes Act or anywhere else
  - Abortion regulated like all other medical procedures



#### To Do List

- Drive abortion law reform on to the political agenda (this can take years)
- Get government or backbencher to put forward a a repeal bill
- Defend that bill from amendments so we achieved repeal and a clear and certain law



## Challenges

- Most women not aware abortion in the Crimes Act
- Most politicians happy with status quo
  - abortion in criminal law
  - few prosecutions, acceptable access (aint' broke, why fix it?)
  - While 81% of Australians prochoice, 4-9% of antichoice aggressive
  - Issue divisive w/in parties



## Form a new group or campaign

- Fresh start with media
- Freedom to speak freely and act quickly
- Put key people in key roles
- Work together: divide tasks, link only w/ orgs that prioritise issue over ego
- Develop efficient ways to meet, decide, liaise & act



## Identify Strategy, key decisionmakers & pts

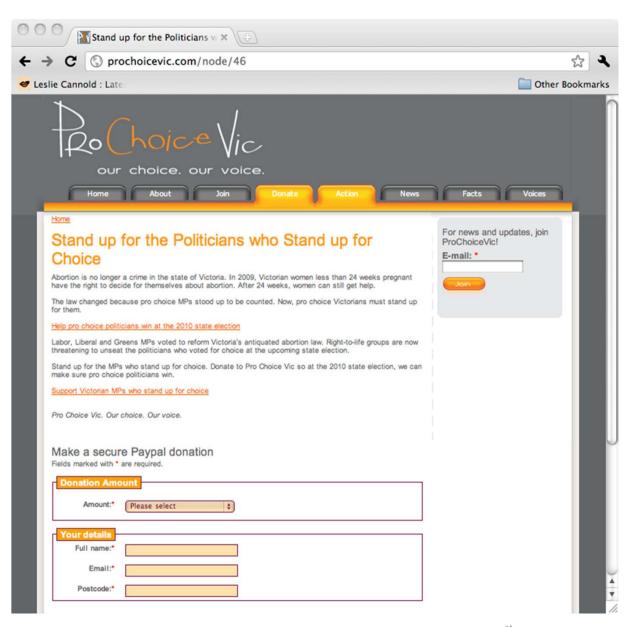
- Who are your friendly MPs from all parties? (Backbenchers, newbies & preretirement)
  - What do they suggest as means to achieve your to-do's
  - What will they do? Will they really do it? Will they work together?



# Drive Abortion Law Reform on to Political Agenda

- Develop key messages
- Letters/opinion pieces paper
- Email/letters to MPs
- Constituents & eminent persons speaking to MPs
- Online info and advocacy (Facebook/Twitter/Web interface petitions/emails to decision-makers)





## Key Messages: Repeal

- Abortion is a medical procedure. For some it is a procedure with moral implications
- The medical aspects of the procedure must be regulated in the same way as all others so as to provide:
  - certainty and clarity to providers and patients;
  - consistency w/ current practice & other health law (law and ass)
- Those who identify moral aspects must be allowed to manage them in ways consistent with their religious, cultural & social values



#### What Worked

- Message cut-through (media sympathy)
- Wonderfully terrible antis
- Professional body support (Vic AMA, RANZCOG)
- Web based campaign structure
- Politicians willing to work across party lines
- Luck
- Referral to the Victorian Law Reform Commission



## Model B (whatever it was)

- All political negotiation lends to compromise
- Never start with what you want
- Good prochoice outcomes means demanding and fighting for more than we want but having clear bottom lines
- Ambit claims including conscience clause (which we got!)



#### Abortion Law Reform Bill

- The Abortion Law Reform Bill
  - Before 24 weeks abortion like any other medical procedure (woman decision maker and standar informed consent)
  - After 24 weeks 2 Drs reasonably believe appropriate in all circs. Must have regard all rel med and current & future phy, psyc& social circs
  - Med prof must inform of conscience obj, make effective referral and provide in life-threatening emergency







Share your though	r voice heard* ts or experiences and tell the rtion is every woman's right.	Please return to:	AFFIX STAMP HERE
		Pro Choice Victoria c/o 116 - 118 Wellington Parade East Melbourne VIC 3002	
When Victorian politicians make their choice about how to regulate abortion, I want them to respect mine.  • Bemove all references to abortion and child destruction from the Orimes Act.		I understand that my voice may be used publicly at the discretion of Pro Choice Victoria in the fight for women's rights."  Signed:	
<ul> <li>Regulate abortion like all other medical procedures.</li> <li>It's my conscience, my life, my right to decide.</li> <li>Respect my choice. Respect my voice.</li> </ul>		Go to www.precheicevic.org to join the fight on line.	
First Name:  Age: Small:	Suburbs	*For more inflamedion about proposed disolator are storm in individual and how your visitor will be feasiful wall were prodiciously only	oChoice Vic







# At 10:30pm on Friday Oct 10 2008

- The Abortion Law Reform Bill became law
- More than 3 yrs after activists began agitating for chance the bill passed convincingly and without amendment
  - Women voted 28 to 8 for law reform, Men 28 to 27

















